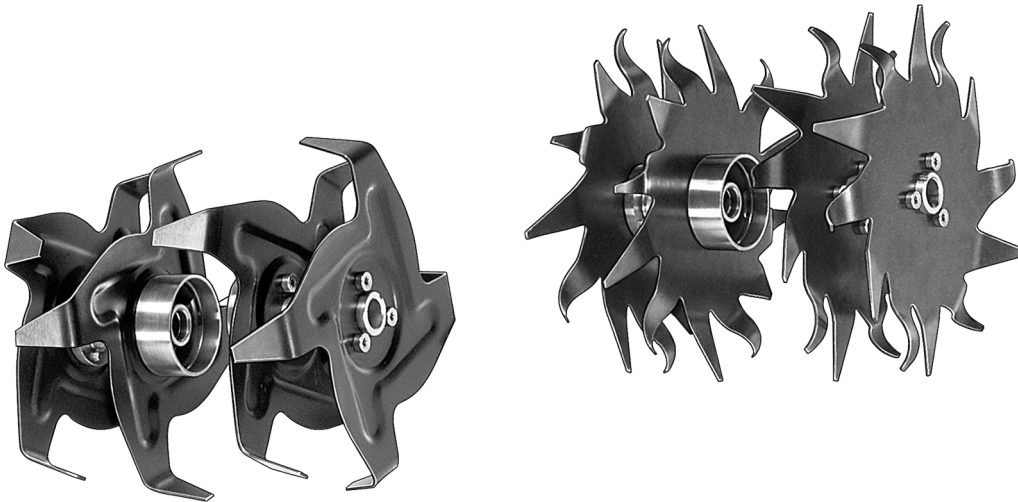


STIHL BF-MM, BK-MM

Instruction Manual



Contents

MultiSystem	2
Guide to Using this Manual	2
Safety Precautions and Working Techniques	2
Using the Unit	6
Approved MultiEngines	7
Mounting the MultiTool	8
Starting / Stopping the Engine	9
Storing the Machine	9
Maintenance and Care	10
Minimize Wear and Avoid Damage	10
Main Parts	11
Specifications	12
Maintenance and Repairs	12
Disposal	13
EC Declaration of Conformity	13

STIHL®

BF-MM, BK-MM

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Dear Customer,

Thank you for choosing a quality engineered STIHL product.

It has been built using modern production techniques and comprehensive quality assurance. Every effort has been made to ensure your satisfaction and trouble-free use of the product.

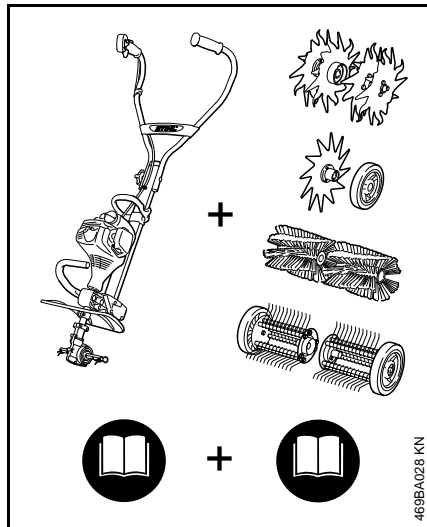
Please contact your dealer or our sales company if you have any queries concerning this product.

Your



Dr. Nikolas Stihl

MultiSystem



In the STIHL MultiSystem, various MultiEngines and MultiTools are combined to form a machine. In this Instruction Manual, the functional unit of MultiEngine **and** MultiTool is referred to as a machine.

Accordingly, the instruction manuals for the MultiEngine and the MultiTool constitute the entire Instruction Manual for the machine.

Always read **both** manuals carefully before using your machine for the first time and keep them safe for future reference.

Guide to Using this Manual

Pictograms

All the pictograms attached to the machine are shown and explained in this manual.

Symbols in text



WARNING

Warning where there is a risk of an accident or personal injury or serious damage to property.



NOTICE

Caution where there is a risk of damaging the machine or its individual components.

Engineering improvements

STIHL's philosophy is to continually improve all of its products. For this reason we may modify the design, engineering and appearance of our products periodically.

Therefore, some changes, modifications and improvements may not be covered in this manual.

Safety Precautions and Working Techniques



Special safety precautions must be observed when working with the cultivator because its pointed and sharp-edged rotor blades rotate at high speed.



Always read and make sure you understand both instruction manuals (MultiEngine and MultiTool) before using your power tool for the first time and keep them in a safe place for future reference. Non-observance of the safety precautions may result in serious or even fatal injury.

Lend or rent your power tool only to persons who are familiar with this model and its operation – do not lend or rent your power tool without the MultiEngine and MultiTool instruction manuals.

Use the pick tines or bolo tines only for tilling previously cultivated, packed or loose soil, furrowing and working in mulches.

Do not use your power tool for any other purpose because of the **increased risk of accidents**.

Only use attachments and accessories that are explicitly approved for this power tool model by STIHL or are technically identical. If you have any questions in this respect, consult a servicing dealer.

Use only high quality tools and accessories in order to avoid the risk of accidents and damage to the machine.

STIHL recommends the use of genuine STIHL tools and accessories. They are specifically designed to match the product and meet your performance requirements.

The deflector on this power tool cannot protect the operator from all objects thrown by the attachment (stones, glass, wire, etc.). Such objects may ricochet and then hit the operator.

Never attempt to modify your machine in any way since this may increase the risk of personal injury. STIHL excludes all liability for personal injury and damage to property caused while using unauthorized attachments.

Do not use a pressure washer to clean the unit. The solid jet of water may damage parts of the unit.

Clothing and Equipment

Wear proper protective clothing and equipment.



Clothing must be sturdy but allow complete freedom of movement. Wear snug-fitting clothing, an overall and jacket combination, do not wear a work coat.

Avoid clothing that could get caught on branches or brush or moving parts of the machine. Do not wear a scarf, necktie or jewelry. Tie up and confine long hair (e.g. with a hair net, cap, hard hat, etc.).



Wear steel-toed safety boots with non-slip soles.



WARNING



To reduce the risk of eye injuries, wear close-fitting safety glasses in accordance with European Standard EN 166. Make sure the safety glasses are a snug fit.

Wear hearing protection, e.g. earplugs or ear muffs.

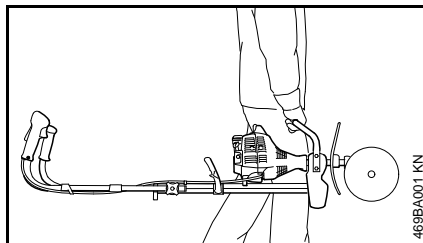
Wear a face shield and make sure it is a good fit. A face shield alone does not provide adequate eye protection.



Wear heavy-duty work gloves made of durable material (e.g. leather).

STIHL offers a comprehensive range of personal protective clothing and equipment.

Transporting the Power Tool



Always turn off the engine.

Carry your power tool by the handle, attachment in front of you. Retract the spur, if fitted.

Do not touch hot parts of the machine since **burn injury** will result.

Transporting by vehicle: Properly secure your power tool to prevent turnover, fuel spillage and damage.

Before Starting

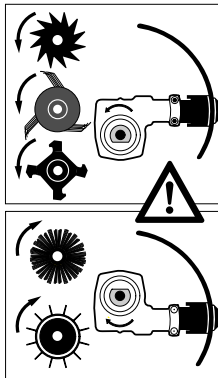
Check that your power tool is properly assembled and in good condition – refer to appropriate chapters in the MultiEngine and MultiTool instruction manuals.

- Check that rotor blades are correctly and securely mounted and in good condition (clean, move freely, not warped).
- Inspect the deflectors for damage and wear. Do not operate the machine with a damaged deflector – replace damaged parts.
- Never attempt to modify the controls or safety devices in any way.
- Keep the handles dry and clean – free from oil and dirt – for safe control of the power tool.
- Swing the bike handle to the normal operating position and tighten it down firmly with the rotary knob. See chapter on "Adjusting the Handlebar" in the MultiEngine instruction manual.

To reduce the risk of accidents, do not operate your power tool if it is damaged or not properly assembled.

Check correct position of gearbox and adjust if necessary. This helps **reduce the risk of injury** from the MultiTool rotating in the wrong direction.

See also notes on "Mounting the MultiTool".



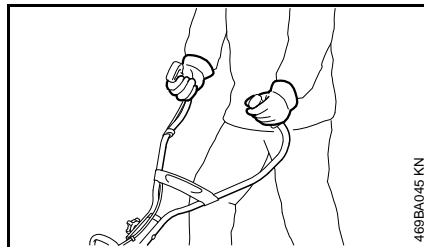
If you use metal tools, position the gearbox so that the axle is below the drive shaft.

Use for:

- BF-MM pick tines
- BK-MM bolo tines
- FC-MM edger
- RL-MM aerator
- MF-MM dethatcher

Holding and Controlling the Power Tool

Make sure you always have good balance and secure footing.

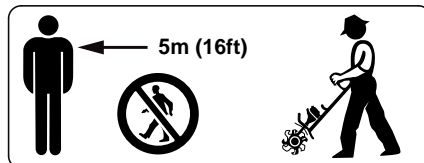


Always hold the power tool firmly with both hands on the handles.

Right handle on control handle, left hand on left handle.

During Operation

In the event of impending danger or in an emergency, switch off the engine immediately by moving the slide control / stop switch/button to **0** or **STOP**.



To reduce the risk of injury from contact with the tool and thrown objects, do not allow any other persons within a radius of 5 meters of your own position. **To reduce the risk of damage to property**, also maintain this distance from other objects (vehicles, windows).

The correct engine idle speed is important to ensure that the attachment stops moving when you let go of the throttle trigger. Check and correct the idle speed setting regularly. If the attachment still rotates when the engine is idling, have your dealer check your

machine and make proper adjustments or repairs – see MultiEngine instruction manual.

To reduce the risk of injury from thrown objects or contact with the attachment, never operate the unit without a properly mounted deflector designed specifically for the unit and the attachment.

Always stand behind the deflector or to one side of the machine during operation – never in front of the attachment.

Take special care in slippery conditions (ice, wet ground, snow), on slopes or uneven ground.

Watch out for obstacles: Roots and tree stumps which **could cause you to trip or stumble**.

Inspect the work area – solid objects (stones, pieces of metal, etc.) may damage the attachment.



To avoid the risk of electric shock, never use your power tool in areas where electrical lines are laid on the surface or buried just below the surface. Striking and damaging such lines with the attachment could cause serious or even fatal injury.

Operate your power tool at normal walking pace only.

Be extremely cautious when pulling the power tool towards you **because of the risk of injury** from contact with the rotating attachment.

Make sure you always have good balance and secure footing.

Be extremely cautious when changing direction with the power tool – especially on slopes.

On slopes, always work parallel to the gradient **to reduce the risk of injury** from slipping or contact with the attachment.

Never work on steep slopes because of the risk of injury through loss of control of the power tool.

Take particular care when working close to fences, walls, stones, roots, trees and areas of dense growth. The rotor blades may snag **and cause injury**.

Be particularly alert and cautious when wearing hearing protection because your ability to hear warnings (shouts, alarms, etc.) is restricted.

To reduce the risk of accidents, take a break in good time to avoid tiredness or exhaustion.

Work calmly and carefully – in daylight conditions and only when visibility is good. Stay alert so as not to endanger others.

If your power tool is subjected to unusually high loads for which it was not designed (e.g. heavy impact or a fall), always check that it is in good condition before continuing work – see also "Before Starting". Make sure the safety devices are working properly. Do not continue operating your power tool if it is damaged. In case of doubt, consult your servicing dealer.

Do not touch the attachment while the engine is running. If the attachment becomes jammed by an obstruction, switch off the engine immediately before attempting to remove the obstruction.

Opening the throttle while the attachment is blocked increases the load and reduces engine speed. The clutch then slips continuously and this causes overheating and damage to important components (e.g. clutch, polymer housing components) – and **this can increase the risk of injury** from the cutting attachment moving while the engine is idling.

Check the attachment at regular short intervals during operation or immediately if there is a noticeable change in behavior:

- Shut off the engine, hold the unit securely.
- Check condition and tightness, look for cracks.
- Replace damaged working tools immediately, even if they have only superficial cracks.

Clean the attachment and deflector at regular intervals during operation.

- Stopping the Engine
- Wear gloves.
- Remove grass, weeds, clumps of soil, etc.

To reduce the risk of injury, shut off the engine before changing attachments.

Do not continue using or attempt to repair damaged or cracked cutting attachments by welding, straightening or modifying the shape (out of balance).

After Finishing Work

After finishing work or before leaving the unit unattended: Shut off the engine.

After finishing work, clean dirt, soil and plant residue off the attachment – **wear gloves to reduce the risk of injury**.

Do not use grease solvents for cleaning.

After thoroughly cleaning, coat metal surface of attachments with a corrosion inhibitor.

Maintenance and Repairs

Service the machine regularly. Do not attempt any maintenance or repair work not described in the MultiTool and MultiEngine instruction manuals. Have all other work performed by a servicing dealer.

STIHL recommends that you have servicing and repair work carried out exclusively by an authorized STIHL servicing dealer. STIHL dealers are regularly given the opportunity to attend training courses and are supplied with the necessary technical information.

Only use high-quality replacement parts in order to avoid the risk of accidents and damage to the power tool. If you have any questions in this respect, consult a servicing dealer.

STIHL recommends the use of original STIHL replacement parts. They are specifically designed to match your model and meet your performance requirements.

To reduce the risk of injury, **always shut off the engine** before carrying out any maintenance or repairs or cleaning the machine.

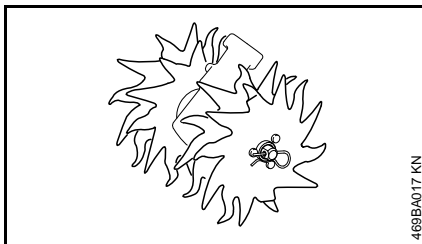
Using the Unit

General



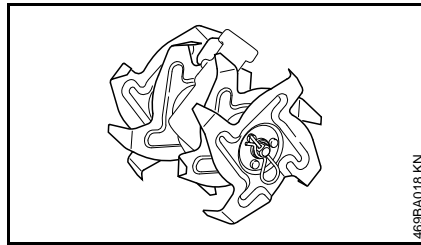
Cultivator MultiTools are available in versions with pick tines (BF-MM) and bolo tines (BK-MM).

Pick tines



Pick tines are particularly suitable for tilling and loosening hard or packed soil.

Bolo tines



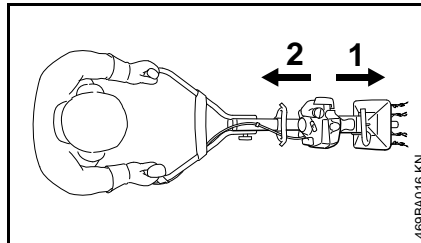
Not available in all markets.

Bolo tines are particularly suitable for working cultivated, lighter soils.

Preparations

- Secure the handlebar in the normal operating position.
- Start the engine.

Working Technique



The MultiEngine with rotor blades can be operated forwards (1) or backwards (2).

Choose the method and type of rotor blade to suit your purpose, i.e. this depends on the shape and size of the area and soil conditions.

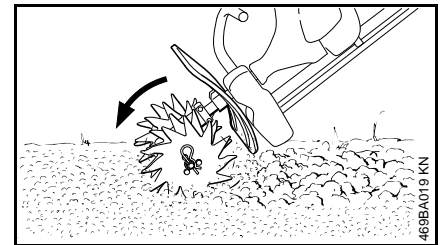
Working in an alternating backwards **and** forwards motion is particularly suitable for loosening packed soil.

Working in a steady backwards **or** forwards motion is particularly suitable for working loose soil.

The rotor blades may only be mounted and operated in one position. Arrows on the blades show the required direction of rotation – see chapter on "Mounting the MultiTool".

Typical Applications

- **Breaking up soil**

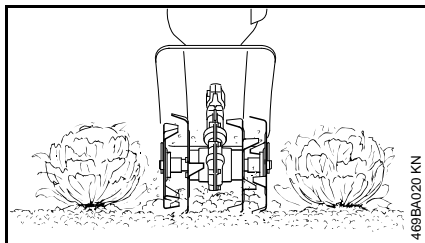


A few preparations are necessary before you begin to break up soil which has been previously tilled (e.g. last year's vegetable or flower garden). First clear away surface weeds and remains of other plants as well as hard objects like rocks, stones, bottles, pieces of wood etc.

Hold the cultivator firmly with both hands and till only a small area at a time to the required depth.

Finish tilling the area by guiding the cultivator in such a way that you leave no footprints. Use a rake to level off the entire area.

- **Loosening soil around plants**



Only loosen the surface soil around plants. Avoid going too deep as this could damage the shallow roots of some plants.

To avoid any damage to the cultivator or trees, be wary not to catch the blades on the large roots of trees.

● Working in soil improvers

The cultivator can be used for mulching with loam, compost, leaves, other organic material or fertilizers.

Prepare the area by removing all old roots, the remains of large plants and hard objects (stones etc.). Spread the mulch evenly on the ground.

Work in the mulch with a back and forth motion.

Finish off by leveling the area with a rake.

● Trenching or furrowing

Walk slowly backward and pull the cultivator to create the furrow required. Repeat as necessary to obtain deeper furrows.

Cleaning the rotor blades

Parts of plants, e.g. roots, can become tightly wrapped around or between the rotor blades during operation. To clean the rotor blades:

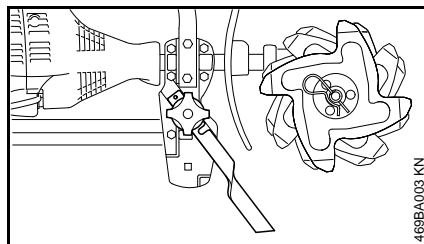
- Wear gloves.
- Pull the hitch pins out of the axle.
- Pull the rotor blades off the shaft.
- Remove roots, plants and soil.

Refer to "Mounting the MultiTool" for mounting instructions.

Cultivator spur (special accessory)

The cultivator spur simplifies control and makes operation of the power tool less tiring. It slows the forward motion and reduces the effort required to hold the power tool.

The spur breaks up the ridge between the rotor blades when tilling hard soil.



- Use the screw and knob to mount the cultivator spur to the right-hand side of the flange.
- Set the spur to the required depth and tighten it down firmly.

Approved MultiEngines

Only use MultiEngines supplied by STIHL or expressly approved by STIHL for use with the MultiTool.

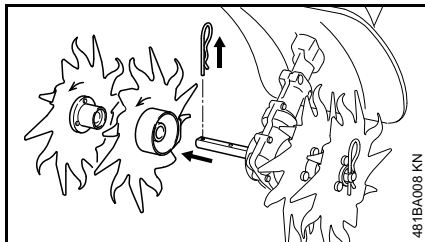
This MultiTool may only be used in combination with the STIHL MM 56 MultiEngine.

Mounting the MultiTool

Removing Existing MultiTools

WARNING

Wear gloves to reduce the risk of injury from contact with sharp MultiTools and/or hot surface of gearbox.

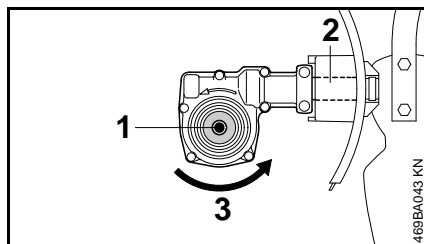


- Remove the hitch pin and pull the MultiTools (if fitted) off the shaft – see also "Mounting the MultiTool" in the instruction manual of the other MultiTool.
- Clean the gearbox if necessary.

Checking Position of Gearbox

WARNING

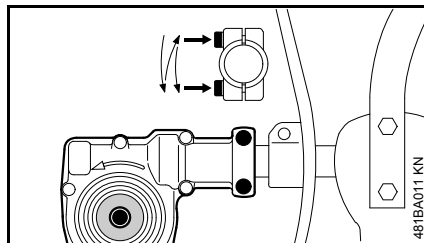
To reduce risk of injury from the MultiTool rotating in the wrong direction, check that position of gearbox is correct and adjust if necessary.



Gearbox output shaft (1) below the drive tube (2).

Direction of rotation (3) of MultiTool.

Adjusting Position of Gearbox



- Loosen clamp screws on gearbox.
- Turn the gearbox through 180°.
- Line up the gearbox in the correct position.
- Tighten down the two clamp screws on the gearbox in the following sequence:
 - Tighten the first screw moderately.
 - Tighten the second screw moderately.
 - Tighten down first screw firmly.
 - Tighten down second screw firmly.

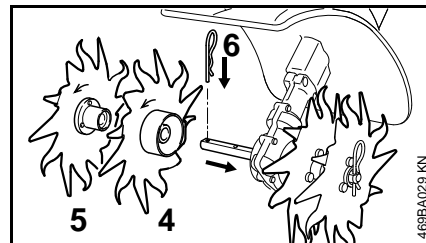
NOTICE

It must not be possible to rotate the gearbox on the drive tube.

Mounting the MultiTool

- Arrange the blades in the order they will be fitted on the shaft, noting the following points:

Left-hand and right-hand blades are different. The direction of rotation is marked with arrows on the gearbox and blades.

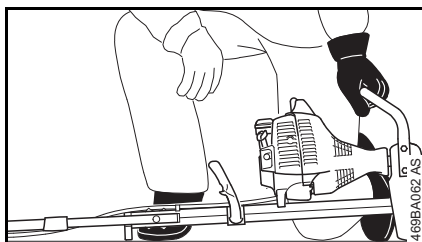
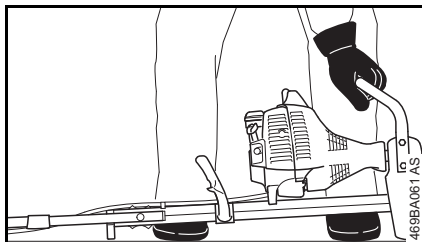


- Rotate the inner right-hand blade (4) on the shaft until it can be pushed into position – check the direction of rotation again (arrows).
- The hub of the inner blade is larger than that of the outer blade.
- Rotate the outer right-hand blade (5) on the shaft until it can be pushed into position – check the direction of rotation again (arrows).
 - Insert and engage the hitch pin (6) in the hole in the shaft – fold the hitch pin flat against the blade.
 - Use the same procedure to mount the rotor blades on the left-hand side.

Starting / Stopping the Engine

Starting the Engine

Always follow the starting procedure described in the MultiEngine instruction manual.



- Secure the handlebar in the normal operating position.
- Retract the wheels, if fitted – see chapter on "Wheels" in MultiEngine instruction manual.
- Retract the spur, if fitted.

- Check that the MultiTool is not touching the ground or any other obstacles. The unit must rest on the engine flange and the support on the frame.
- Make sure you have good balance and secure footing – as shown in the illustration.

WARNING

To reduce the risk of injury from contact with the rotating attachment, always stand to the side of the power tool, never in front of the attachment.

- With your left hand on the loop handle, press the unit **firmly** against the ground – do not touch the throttle trigger or lockout lever.

NOTICE

Do not stand or kneel on the handlebar or frame.

WARNING

The attachment may begin to move as soon as the engine starts. For this reason, blip the throttle after starting – the engine returns to idling speed.

Now follow the starting procedure described in the MultiEngine instruction manual.

Stopping the Engine

- See MultiEngine instruction manual.

Storing the Machine

For periods of about 3 months or longer

- Remove, clean and inspect the rotor blades.
- Coat metal parts of interchangeable attachment with corrosion inhibiting oil.
- Store the machine in a dry and secure location. Keep out of the reach of children and other unauthorized persons.

Maintenance and Care

The following intervals apply to normal operating conditions only. If your daily working time is longer or operating conditions are difficult (very dusty work area, etc.), shorten the specified intervals accordingly.

All accessible screws and nuts

- Retighten if necessary

Sweeping attachments and deflectors

- Visual inspection, check tightness before starting work and after every refueling stop
- Replace if damaged

Safety labels

- Replace illegible safety labels

Minimize Wear and Avoid Damage

Observing the instructions in this manual and the MultiEngine manual helps reduce the risk of unnecessary wear and damage to the power tool.

The power tool must be operated, maintained and stored with the due care and attention described in these instruction manuals.

The user is responsible for all damage caused by non-observance of the safety precautions, operating and maintenance instructions. This includes in particular:

- Alterations or modifications to the product not approved by STIHL.
- Using tools or accessories which are neither approved or suitable for the product or are of a poor quality.
- Using the product for purposes for which it was not designed.
- Using the product for sports or competitive events.
- Consequential damage caused by continuing to use the product with defective components.

Maintenance Work

All the operations described in the chapter on "Maintenance and Care" must be performed on a regular basis. If these maintenance operations cannot be performed by the owner, they should be performed by a servicing dealer.

STIHL recommends that you have servicing and repair work carried out exclusively by an authorized STIHL

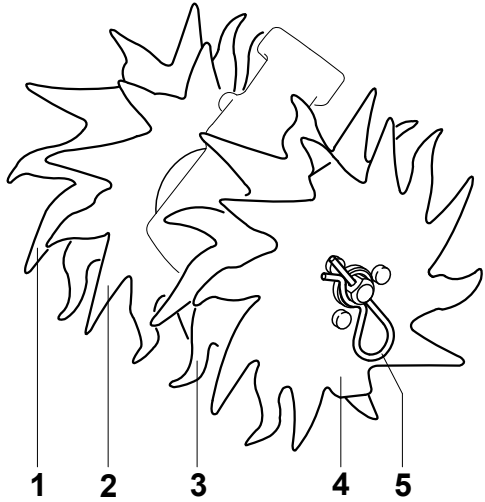
servicing dealer. STIHL dealers are regularly given the opportunity to attend training courses and are supplied with the necessary technical information.

If these maintenance operations are not carried out as specified, the user assumes responsibility for any damage that may occur. Among other parts, this includes:

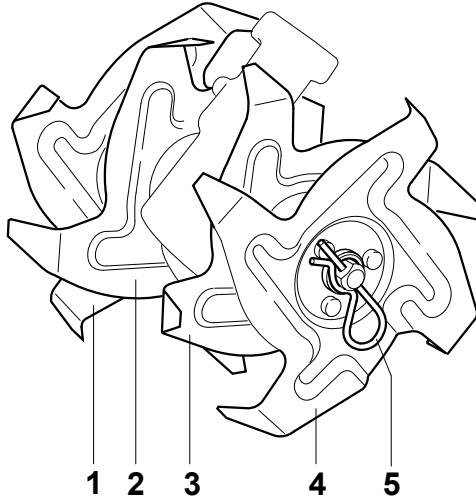
- Corrosion and other consequential damage resulting from improper storage.
- Damage to the product resulting from the use of poor quality replacement parts.

Main Parts

BF



BK



- 1 Outer, right-hand rotor blade
- 2 Inner, right-hand rotor blade
- 3 Inner, left-hand rotor blade
- 4 Outer, left-hand rotor blade
- 5 Hitch pin

484BA001 KN

Specifications

Cultivator Blades

Four rotor blades, double-edged, rotate in same direction

Diameter of pick tine: 230 mm

Diameter of bolo tine: 210 mm

Working width: 220 mm

Weight

Four rotor blades with hub

Pick tines: 2.0 kg

Bolo tines: 2.0 kg

Noise and Vibration Data

Noise and vibration measurements on power tools with MultiTools BF-KM and BK-KM include idling and racing in a ratio of 1:6.

For further details on compliance with Vibration Directive 2002/44/EC see www.stihl.com/vib/

Sound pressure level L_{peq} to EN 709

MM 56 with BF-MM: 87 dB(A)

MM 56 with BK-MM: 87 dB(A)

Sound power level L_w to EN 709

MM 56 with BF-MM: 96 dB(A)

MM 56 with BK-MM: 96 dB(A)

Vibration measurement $a_{hv,eq}$ to EN 709

	Handle, left	Handle, right
MM 56 with BF-MM:	3.8 m/s ²	4.4 m/s ²
MM 56 with BK-MM:	3.7 m/s ²	4.0 m/s ²

The K-factor in accordance with Directive 2006/42/EC is 2.0 dB(A) for the sound pressure level and sound power level; the K-factor in accordance with Directive 2006/42/EC is 2.0 m/s² for the vibration level.

REACH

REACH is an EC regulation and stands for the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemical substances.

For information on compliance with the REACH regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 see www.stihl.com/reach.


Maintenance and Repairs

Users of this machine may only carry out the maintenance and service work described in this user manual. All other repairs must be carried out by a servicing dealer.

STIHL recommends that you have servicing and repair work carried out exclusively by an authorized STIHL servicing dealer. STIHL dealers are regularly given the opportunity to attend training courses and are supplied with the necessary technical information.

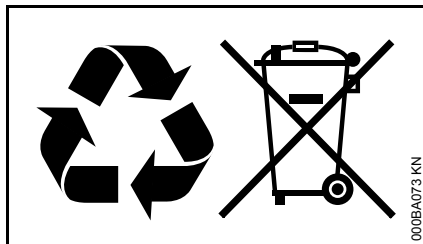
When repairing the machine, only use replacement parts which have been approved by STIHL for this power tool or are technically identical. Only use high-quality replacement parts in order to avoid the risk of accidents and damage to the machine.

STIHL recommends the use of original STIHL replacement parts.

Original STIHL parts can be identified by the STIHL part number, the **STIHL** logo and the STIHL parts symbol  (the symbol may appear alone on small parts).

Disposal

Observe all country-specific waste disposal rules and regulations.



STIHL products must not be thrown in the garbage can. Take the product, accessories and packaging to an approved disposal site for environment-friendly recycling.

Contact your STIHL servicing dealer for the latest information on waste disposal.

EC Declaration of Conformity

ANDREAS STIHL AG & Co. KG
Badstr. 115
D-71336 Waiblingen

Germany

declare in exclusive responsibility that the product

Category: MultiTool
Make: STIHL
Model: BF-MM
BK-MM

Serial identification: 4601
Displacement
with MM 56: 27.2 cc

conforms to the relevant requirements of the Directive 2006/42/EC and has been developed and manufactured in compliance with the following standards in the versions valid at the time of production:

EN ISO 12100, EN 709 (in conjunction with the specified MM 56 MultiEngine).

Technical documents deposited at:

ANDREAS STIHL AG & Co. KG
Produktzulassung (Product Licensing)

Done at Waiblingen, 28.02.2018
ANDREAS STIHL AG & Co. KG

Thomas Elsner

Director Product Management and Services

0458-484-0121

englisch



www.stihl.com



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